

Pressure Lubricated Air Compressor Installation, Maintenance, And Service Data

R) Ingersoll Rand.

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Please read this manual before installing or using your Air Compressor Unit. It contains valuable information that will help in the receiving, installation, use, and maintenance of the Unit.

Please keep this manual in a safe place for future reference.

All of the information, policies, and procedures in this reference manual apply exclusively to Ingersoll Rand.

Ingersoll Rand 490 Welham Road, Barrie, ON L4N 8Z4, Canada Tele: 1-800-483-4981

Web: www.ingersollrand.com Email: AirPS@irco.com



Safety Precautions

To operate the Compressor Unit safely and correctly, we have opted to use the following symbols to make you aware of important points. These points relate to user safety and preventing equipment problems. Please pay close attention to these sections.



Important safety Information. A hazard that may cause serious injury or loss of life.



Important information that indicates how to prevent damage to equipment, or how to avoid a situation that may cause minor injury.



Information that you should pay special attention to.



The following hazards may occur during the normal use of the equipment. Please read the following chart.

Area:	Hazard:	Safeguards:
What to look for:	What may occur if precautions are not observed.	How to avoid the hazard.
	404 Cur 830	
	Tampering with the Unit while under full or partial pressure may cause an explosion.	Relieve all pressure from the Unit before attempting any repair or maintenance work.
۲.e	As the Unit starts and stops automatically, serious injury may result from working on the Unit with the power still in the on position.	Shut off all power to the Unit before attempting any repair or maintenance work.
26	As the Unit starts and stops automatically, do not come into contact with moving parts.	Shut off all power to the Unit before attempting any repair or maintenance work.
	Air compressed by the Unit is not suitable for inhaling. It may contain vapours harmful to your health. Compressor capable of pressures >50 psi.	Never directly inhale compressed air produced by the Compressor. Risk of injury, do not direct air stream at body.
- AND	The Compressor Pump, Motor, and Tubing become hot when running. Touching these areas may cause severe burns.	Never touch the Pump, Motor, or Tubing during or immediately after operation.
20FT 6.1m	As the electrical components on the Unit are General Purpose, there is a potential for explosion should vapours be present in the area.	The Compressor must be a minimum of 20 feet (6.1 meters) from any source of potentially explosive vapours.



Preventative Maintenance Schedule

Noted below are general maintenance guidelines, which must be followed and documented, this in accordance with the Ingersoll Rand Warranty. It is based on an approximate Compressor usage of 30 hours per week. If your particular application varies from this, please adjust accordingly.

MWARNING

When servicing the Air Compressor, shut off all power to the Unit, and drain the Tank of air pressure. Always re-install the Beltguard after adjusting the Belts or Pulleys.

Insist on Genuine Ingersoll Rand parts and kits when maintaining your Compressor Unit and Pump.	Notes	Z Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Every 3 Months	Every 12 Months	1 st Year Maint.	2 nd Year Maint.	3 rd Year Maint.	4 th Year Maint.	5 th Year Maint.	6 th Year Maint.	7 th Year Maint.	
Drain moisture from Air Receiver		\checkmark	R	pe	Poin									
Check oil level and top up as required			X.C	AT O	300		I							
Clean Air Filter		9.74	NY.	2.0			I							
Check Belt Tension	- ne	Jen.	1-5-		\checkmark		ļ	ʻl	Normal	Maint	enance	e'		
Check Safety Valves		80			\checkmark		ļ	items at left		ft to be	be carried out			
Check that Unit unloads when shutting down					\checkmark		ļ	regularly throughout the y				ears.	ears.	
Clean and/or blow dust/dirt off Unit					\checkmark		ļ							
Replace Air Filter						\checkmark	ļ							
Replace Oil (synthetic)	2					\checkmark								
Check lubrication of Motor							\checkmark		\checkmark		\checkmark		\checkmark	
Inspect Valve Assemblies in Cylinder Head(s)							\checkmark		\checkmark		\checkmark		\checkmark	
Replace Check Valve							\checkmark		\checkmark		\checkmark		\checkmark	
Inspect Pressure Gauge							\checkmark		\checkmark		\checkmark		\checkmark	
Replace Belts								\checkmark		\checkmark		\checkmark		
Replace Valve Discs and Springs								\checkmark		\checkmark		\checkmark		
Replace CPR Unloader Kit										\checkmark				
Replace Pressure Switch										\checkmark				
Replace Safety Valves on Pump and Tank										\checkmark				
Replace Pressure Gauge										\checkmark				

Notes:

- 1. Air Filters are available separately or in a Maintenance Kit. Consult your Pump bulletin.
- 2. Synthetic Oil is available separately or in a Maintenance Kit. Consult your Pump bulletin.
- 3. Belts are available through your local Ingersoll Rand Distributor.
- 4. Valve Discs and Springs are available separately or in a Kit. Consult your Pump bulletin.
- 5. The CPR Unloader Assembly and Kit is noted in your Pump bulletin.



Unpacking and Inspection



Each Ingersoll-Rand Air Compressor is carefully tested and inspected before shipment. Though every attempt is made to ensure the safe and complete shipment of our product, freight damage or misplacement of goods may occur.

Shipments of Ingersoll-Rand products are the property of the Consignee when the products leave our facility. Ingersoll-Rand Inc. is not responsible for any damages or shortages caused to the product after it has left our shipping dock.

It is the responsibility of the receiver of the goods, either the Distributor or Customer, to ensure that the product has been shipped in full and has arrived in suitable condition. Damage to the product may not be visible at time of off-loading but may only become apparent upon unpacking or start-up.

Some areas to initially check are as follows: Car

- a) Check for damage to the crating and/or packaging.
- b) Check for damage to the Beltguard.
- c) If the BeltGuard appears damaged, remove the Guard and turn the Flywheel by hand to ensure the Crankshaft has not been bent, and the Belt drive is properly aligned and free of distortion.
- d) Check the Air Tank thoroughly for possible damage.

Should there be damage to the product or shortages in shipment:

- 1) Stop any further unpacking or operation of the product.
- 2) Make note of the problem on the Freight Bill, should it concern a shortage or visible damage to the product.
- Should the damage be noticed only after the product has been received, contact the transport company immediately to file a claim.
 Depending on the problem, it may be wise to photograph the damage. Also, it may be wise to discuss with the carrier representative the time allotted to give notice of loss
- or damage to the product; there may be guidelines which limit timeframes of same.
 Do not attempt further unpacking or operation of the product. Also, do not discard any packing material used.
- 5) A Loss or Damage Claim must be submitted to the carrier and supported by the following documents:
 - Copy of Freight Bill of Lading
 - Copy of the Invoice and Estimate to repair, in case of damage
 - Damage Report
 - Copy of photos, if applicable.



Installation – Mechanical

Location of the Unit.

Items to consider when installing the Unit are as follows:

- The Unit must be located indoors in a dry, clean, cool, dust free, and well-ventilated area. If possible, the Compressor should be located in a separate room or area, away from the general operations of the shop.
- Allow a <u>minimum</u> of 18" around and 24" above the Unit, this being for both the proper ventilation of the Unit and ease of servicing.



- Ensure that the floor under the Unit is smooth, level and capable of bearing the weight of the Compressor. The Compressor must sit squarely on the floor.
- This unit must be anchored to the floor as indicated at above-right. Ingersoll-Rand has available Installation Kits which include (4) Vibration Isolator Pads, (1) Stainless Steel Flex Hose, and Steel and Rubber Washers.



Ingersoll-Rand Installation Kit	Compressor Horsepower
IK515	5 to 15 HP
IK2530	25 and 30 HP

- If installing the Unit on a mezzanine, ensure that the structure can safely support the weight of the Unit. The Vibration Pads will help to lessen the sound level of the Unit caused by harmonics created by the structure.
- All Compressor Units must be anchored and installed as shown below. Failure to do this will affect the Tank Warranty.



Eg: 15 HP Unit x 2500 BTU/HP = 37,500 BTU/hour.

The ambient temperature should be between 50°F and 104°F (10°C to 40°C).



Lubrication

Initial Start-up.

Each Compressor Unit built is extensively tested at the factory before shipment.

Check the oil level and for any oil leaks on a daily basis. This must be done when the Unit is off. Top up the Oil level on a monthly basis.

Use only Ingersoll-Rand All Season Select Oil. Also, do not mix the Ingersoll-Rand oil with any other lubricant.

Oil Changes.

Drain the existing oil from the Unit. Running the Unit prior to draining the oil will ensure that the oil will drain relatively quickly.

Fill the Oil Reservoir to the bottom thread at the Oil Filler Plug. Do not under or overfill. See drawing below.



Compressor Lubricant

Do not attempt to operate the Unit without first checking whether there is oil in the Pump Crankcase. Add oil as required. Serious damage may result from use, however limited, without oil.



Use of improper oil may negatively affect Compressor performance or shorten Unit life. Resulting problems are not covered by the Ingersoll-Rand Warranty.

CAUTION

Condensation (water) may form in the Pump if the Compressor has limited use or is installed in a very humid environment. As the water will tend to settle on the bottom of the Reservoir, drain the water from the Reservoir until you notice oil draining. Top up with new oil. Also, change the oil more often than indicated on the Maintenance Schedule.

All Season Select is a synthetic fluid specifically formulated to protect and preserve you Ingersoll Rand small reciprocating air compressor through a broad range of temperature as well as better start-up in colder climate conditions. With its outstanding formulation, All Season Select enables you to run 2000 hours of service between changeouts under normal operating conditions.

PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
32318875	Lubricant, All Season Select - QUART
32318883	Lubricant, All Season Select - CASE OF 12 QUARTS



Installation - Electrical

General Information.

It is your responsibility to ensure that the Compressor Unit is electrically connected in a safe and correct manner. Any electrical work must be carried out by a competent Electrician and be done in such a way that it meets all applicable Codes and Regulations.

Ensure that a suitable Fused Disconnect or Breaker (by others than Ingersoll-Rand) is installed in the electrical supply before the Compressor Unit.

A Magnetic Starter must be an integral part of the Compressor Unit circuit as it provides overload protection to the electric Motor. A Magnetic Starter can be purchased separate from the Unit, or factorymounted at the time of Unit manufacture.

Main Fuse

WARNING

- Failure to correctly connect the Compressor to your building's electrical services may result in serious personal injury or damage to the equipment.
- Before servicing the Unit, ensure the power source has been shut down and locked off.
- Read and understand the information contained in this manual before installing or operating the Unit.
- This product must be connected to a grounded, metallic, permanent wiring system, or an equipment-grounding terminal or lead on the product.

Failure to observe any of the above precautions could result in severe personal injury or death, and/or damage to the Unit.





Installation – Electrical (cont'd)

Motors.

Ensure that the voltage on your site is reflected on the Motor nameplate, +/- 10%. In the case of 208 volts 3 phase electrics, the Unit must be 200 volts.

For single phase Motors, the voltage variance is 230 volts +/- 10%. A 208 volt power supply requires a transformer to increase the voltage to 230 volts.



Use of an incorrect Motor for your particular building service will result in premature Motor failure, something not covered by the Ingersoll-Rand or Motor manufacturers Warranty.

The Warranty that exists on the Electric Motor is that of perience you Can Depute 800-542-8300 the original Motor manufacturer. In the event of a Motor failure, contact your Ingersoll-Rand Distributor or Service Centre for the location of the nearest authorized Motor Service Centre.

Pump Rotation.

The Compressor is to be wired in a manner that the rotation of the Pumps Flywheel causes the air to be blown from the Beltguard forward over the Pump. This, coupled with the unobstructed area behind the Beltquard of 18" (0.5 m) minimum, allows the Pump to cool properly.

> When facing the Compressor (as shown at right), the Flywheel must rotate in a clockwise direction.

Why Hire a Licensed Electrician?

To ensure that your new Ingersoll-Rand Unit works as designed and required, you must ensure that it is correctly wired to your building service. It is the responsibility of your Licensed Electrician to ensure that:

- The Unit you purchased is suitable for your \geq particular buildings electrical service.
- Protective devices such as Magnetic Starters, Fused Disconnects, etc have been sized and installed correctly.
- Any electrical accessories purchased with your Compressor have been installed and wired correctly.
- The wiring of the Unit meets with all applicable codes and regulations.
 - When completed, the Unit works in both a safe and correct manner.

Failure of the Compressor Unit due to an incorrect electrical installation is not covered by the manufacturer's warranty.





Start-up Procedures



Do not attempt to operate the Unit without first checking whether there is oil in the Pump. Add oil as required. Serious damage may result from use, however limited, without oil.

Initial Start-up

- 1) Remove the Oil Filler Plug and ensure that there is sufficient Oil in the Crankcase. Refer to the
- 6 'Lubrication' section (Page 6) in this manual for proper type and level of Oil.
- 2) Replace the Oil Filler Plug and use a crescent wrench to tighten snug plus 1/4 turn.
- Do a visual inspection of the Unit and ensure that all Bolt heads are sufficiently tightened. This must be done, as some fasteners may become loose in transit.
- Turn the Compressor 'On' momentarily by positioning the Fused Disconnect or Breaker in the 'On' position. Ensure that the Flywheel is turning in the correct direction. See the 'Pump Rotation' (Page 8).



On Compressors with 3 phase power, switch 'L1' and 'L3' at the input into the Magnetic Starter if the rotation is incorrect.

5) Open the Compressor's Ball Valve and start the Unit. Ensure that air is escaping to atmosphere. Allow the Unit to operate in this fashion for 5 minutes. This lubricates the Pistons, Bearings, and all internal surfaces.



Do not place any materials near the Compressor. Placing materials against or close to the Unit will limit the cooling required and could lead to premature failure.

- After having run the Unit unloaded for 5 minutes, close the Ball Valve, and allow the Unit to reach maximum operating pressure.
- 7) Ensure that the Compressor shuts off at the factory preset maximum pressure, and the head pressure is released through the Unloader at either the front of the Pump (the 'CPR') or at the Pressure Switch.
- 8) Measure the amp draw as the Unit reaches maximum pressure. It should not exceed the motor amp.
 - 9) Once off, check the Compressor and piping systems for any air leaks. Correct as required.



Shut off all power to the Compressor Unit before attempting any repair or maintenance.



During the first few days of operation, check the Unit periodically to ensure it is running smoothly. Should you have any concerns, contact your Ingersoll-Rand Distributor.



Clean, repair, or replace.

Fix leaks. Soap/water mixture will assist in finding small leaks.

Contact your Ingersoll-Rand Distributor for assistance.

Valve leaking, sticking, or plugged.

Air leaks at Compressor in piping system.

Unit is too small for the compressed air

requirements.



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Condition:	<u>Cause:</u>	Suggested Correction:
C. Excessive Noise.	Normal sound amplified through floor or carried through remote air intake, when used.	Mount Unit on Vibration Isolators. Insulate remote intake piping from building.
	Loose Beltguard, Flywheel or Motor Pulley.	Tighten as required.
	Loose Valve in the Cylinder Head.	Inspect the Valves. Ensure they are seated properly in the Cylinder Head. Reinstall, making sure that you re-torque as necessary.
	If noisy only during start-up, check for loose Belts.	Tighten Belts until no slippage is apparent.
	Unit not installed level.	Ensure the Unit is mounted level. Use Vibration Pads.
	Improper level or grade of oil in Pump.	Use correct Ingersoll-Rand oil, and check that level is correct.
	Carbon or other foreign material on Piston head.	Clean top of Piston. Check Cylinder walls for scoring.
	If the Pump is knocking, and cannot be attributed to any of the above, the Bearings in the Pump may be worn.	Worn Main Bearings can usually be detected by noticeable end play on the Flywheel. Replace the Main Bearings.
	Experience You Can Depen Experience You Can Depen	Worn Connecting Rod Bearing Inserts can be detected by removing a Valve and watching the Piston while moving the Flywheel by hand. If the Flywheel can be moved at mid-stroke without the Piston moving, the Bearing Inserts or Connecting Rod may need to be replaced.
D. Oil Passing Downstream of Unit and Excessive	Ambient temperature is too high.	Introduce cool air, better air flow, or move Unit to cooler location.
Carbon Build-up.	Little or no air circulation around and over Unit.	Check the air circulation around the Unit. Ensure Flywheel rotation is correct, and there is 18" minimum around and 24" above Unit.
	High percentage of running time.	Check for air leaks. If no air leaks are present, the Compressor may be too small for the application.
	Obstructed Air Filter or air intake piping (if remote air intake is used).	Clean or replace as necessary.
	Too much oil in the Pump.	Reduce the amount of oil in the Pump.
	Using wrong type of compressor oil.	Change to the factory recommended oil.
	Worn Valves.	Check and repair as necessary.
	Worn Piston Rings.	Replace Piston Rings as necessary.



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Condition:	<u>Cause:</u>	Suggested Correction:
E. Appearance of Water in the Air Lines and/or Oil	Tank is not being drained regularly.	Drain the Tank on a daily basis. Purchase a Tank Autodrain if required.
'milky' in Colour.	Unit is not being used enough to burn off any water in the Pump.	If using the Unit very infrequently, run for 30 minutes when used to burn off water.
		An oil/water mixture can cause premature issues with the Pump. Check the oil regularly and change more often then suggested in the Maintenance Schedule.
F. Compressor Over- heating.	Undersized Unit for air requirements.	Maximum operating time, based on an 8 hour day, is 75% to 80%, which related to 45 minutes per hour.
	Dirt accumulation on outside of Pump.	Clean Pump.
	Compressor too close to building wall/obstructions.	Move Compressor so Beltguard is a minimum of 18" away from nearest obstruction. See Page 2.
	Pump rotating in wrong direction.	Correct rotation of the Flywheel. See Page 8.
	Air leaks on Unit or in air lines.	Fix leaks. Soap/water mixture will assist in finding small leaks.
	Non-ventilated Room.	Require fresh air ducting and ventilation.
	Improper level or type of oil in Pump.	Refer to 'Lubrication' on Page 6.
	Worn or carbonned Valves in Cylinder Head, Aftercooler Tube, or Check Valve.	Clean or replace as required.
G. Belts Roll Off Motor	Flywheel and Motor Pulley are not aligned.	Align using a straight edge.
Pulley and/or Flywheel.	If two or more Belts are used, Belts may not be matched set.	Purchase a new set of matched belts.
	A nick or tear on the edge of a belt.	Purchase a new set of matched belts.
	Belts do not match the Flywheel/Pulley groove (such as 'A' or 'B' section).	Purchase a new set of Belts, paying close attention to 'A' or 'B' section requirement.
H. Unloader Does Not	Unloader may be dirty or faulty.	Clean, repair, or replace.
Function, or Leaks When Unit Operating.	If using a CPR, the Pump may not be turning fast enough for CPR Valve to close. Minimum rpm for CPR Valve to close is 500 rpm.	Ensure the Pump is operating at a minimum of 500 rpm.
I. Unloader Leaks Constantly When Unit is Not Operating.	The Disc inside the Tank Check Valve is not seating properly, allowing the compressed air in the Tank to escape.	Clean or replace the Check Valve as required.
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Condition:	<u>Cause:</u>	Suggested Correction:
J. Intercooler Safety Valve Pops Continuously.	Dirty or defective Valves will cause back pressure.	Clean, repair or replace the Valves.
	Intercooler clogged with carbon.	Clean or replace.





WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

WARRANTY

Ingersoll Rand company warrants that the equipment manufactured by it and delivered hereunder shall be free of defects in material and workmanship for a period of twelve (12) months from the date of placing the equipment in operation or eighteen (18) months from the date of shipment, whichever shall occur first. The foregoing warranty period shall apply to all equipment, except the following:

- Compressors purchased with an accompanying Start Up Kit that are operated solely on the inlcuded Ingersoll Rand synthetic lubricant will have their bare compressor warranted for the earlier of twenty-four (24) months from the date of initial operation or thirty (30) months from the date of shipment.
- Compressors purchased with an accompanying Extended Warranty Kit that are operated solely on the included Ingersoll Rand synthetic lubricant and installed with the included pads and bolts will be warranted for the earlier of twenty-four (24) months from the date of initial operation or thirty (30) months from the date of shipment, and will have their tanks and bare compressors warranted for the earlier of sixty (60) months from the date of initial operation or sixty (60) months from the date of shipment.
- > Replacement parts will be warranted for six (6) months from the date of shipment.

Should any failure to confirm this warranty be reported in writing to the company within said period, the company shall, at its option, correct such non-confirmity by suitable repair to such equipment, or furnish a replacement part F.O.B point of shipment, provided the purchaser has installed, maintained and operated such equipment in accordance with good industry practiced and has complied with specific recommendations of the company. Accessories or equipment furnished by the company, but manufactured by others, shall carry whatever warranty the manufacturer conveyed to Ingersoll Rand Company and which can be passed on to the purchaser. The company shall not be liable for any repairs, replacements, or adjustments to the equipment or any costs of labour performed by the purchaser without company's prior written approval.

The company makes no performance warranty unless specifically stated within its proposal and the effects of corrosion, erosion and normal wear and tear are specifically excluded from the company's warranty. In the event performance warranties are expressly included, the company's obligation shall be to correct in the manner and for the period of time provided above.

THE COMPANY MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTY OF REPRESENTATION OF ANY KIND WHATSOEVER, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, EXPECT THAT OF TITLE, AND ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND HEREBY DISCLAIMED.

Correction by the company of non-conformities, whether patent or latent, in the manner and for the period of time provided above, shall constitute fulfillment of all liabilities of the company and its distributers for such non-conformities with respect to or arising out of such equipment.

LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

THE REMEDIES OF THE PURCHASER SET FORTH HEREIN ARE EXCLUSIVE, AND THE TOTAL LIABILITY OF THE COMPANY, ITS DISTRIBUTERS AND SUPPLIERS WITH RESPECT TO CONTRACT OR THE EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES FURNISHED, IN CONNECTION WITH THE PERFORMANCE OR BRANCH THEREOF, OR FROM THE MANUFACTURE, SALE, DELIVERY, INSTALLATION, REPAIR OR TECHNICAL DIRECTION COVERED BY OR FURNISHED UNDER CONTRACT, WHETHER BASED ON CONTRACT, WARRANTY, NEGLIGIANCE, INDEMNITY, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE SHALL NOT EXCEED THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE UNIT OF EQUIPMENT UPON WHICH SUCH LIABILITY IS BASED.

THE COMPANY, ITS DISTRIBUTERS AND ITS SUPPLIERS SHALL IN NO EVENT BE LIABLE TO THE PURCHASER, ANY SUCCESSORS IN INTEREST OR ANY BENEFICIARY OR ASSIGNEE OF THE CONTRACT FOR ANY CONSEQUENTIAL, INCIDENTAL, INDIRECT, SPECIAL OR PUNITIVE DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THIS CONTRACT OR ANY BREACH THEREOF, OR ANY DEFECT IN, OR FAILURE OF, OR MALFUNCTION OF THE EQUIPMENT, WHETHER OR NOT BASED UPON LOSS OF USE, LOSS PROFITS OR REVENUE, INTEREST, LOST GOODWILL, WORK STOPPAGE, IMPAIRMENT OF THE OTHER GOODS, LOSS BY REASON OF SHUTDOWN OR NON-OPERATION, INCREASED FOR SERVICE



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Ingersoll-Rand Inc. 490 Welham Road, Barrie, ON L4N 8Z4, Canada Tele: 1-800-483-4981

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